

<b>Title</b>	Exploring the world of metabolite association networks
<b>Group</b>	Systems and Synthetic Biology
<b>Project type</b>	Thesis
<b>Credits</b>	36
<b>Supervisor(s)</b>	Dr. Edoardo Saccenti (SSB)
<b>Examiner(s)</b>	Dr. Edoardo Saccenti, Dr. Robert Smith
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<b>Begin date</b>	

**Used skills:** Network inference, data analysis and multivariate statistics; programming; relating results to existing or novel biological knowledge.

**Requirements:** Ability to program in R, basic statistics and biological knowledge are highly desired skills.

**Description:** Different types of information can be represented in the shape of networks in order to model a biological system. A network is a graphical representation of different biological entities (nodes) and their relationships (edges): the meaning of the nodes and edges used in a network representation depends on the type of data used to build the network. Some of the most common types of biological networks are: protein-protein interaction networks, Metabolic networks, Genetic interaction networks, Gene / transcriptional regulatory networks and Cell signalling networks.

In this project we will focus on metabolite-metabolite association networks that can be built from metabolomics data: the ultimate goal is to characterize the properties of these networks and to answer to questions like: *Which topological measures best reflect a set of metabolites participating in the same pathway? Are metabolite-metabolite association networks scale free? Do they exhibit small world properties? Which measures better described metabolites associated with a disease?*

At the end of the project you will have gained ample experience in network analysis, network topology, statistics and in handling and modelling complex information.

## References

- Alm, E. and A. P. Arkin (2003). "Biological networks." Current opinion in structural biology **13**(2): 193-202.
- Embar, V., A. Handen and M. K. Ganapathiraju (2016). "Is the average shortest path length of gene set a reflection of their biological relatedness?" Journal of bioinformatics and computational biology **14**(06): 1660002.

Glass, L. (1975). "Classification of biological networks by their qualitative dynamics." Journal of Theoretical Biology **54**(1): 85-107.

van Tilborg, D. and E. Saccenti (2021). "Cancers in Agreement? Exploring the Cross-Talk of Cancer Metabolomic and Transcriptomic Landscapes Using Publicly Available Data." Cancers **13**(3): 393.